

‘러시아 개입’에 대한 세계인의 시각은?

- Gallup International/WIN End of Year Poll 다국가 비교 조사 -

세계 조사 개요

2017년 10~12월 세계 55개국 성인 총 54,569명 조사

23개국 24,235명 면접조사 / 13개국 12,456명 전화조사 / 19개국 17,878명 온라인조사

(사회·문화적 여건에 따라 문항별 참여국 수 다름. 이 주제에는 53개국 참여)

한국 조사 개요

2017년 11월 8~28일 전국(제주 제외) 만 19세 이상 남녀 1,500명 면접조사, 표본오차 $\pm 2.5\%$ 포인트(95% 신뢰수준)

2단계 층화 집락 지역 무작위 추출 후 표본 지점 내 성·연령별 할당, 응답률: 31%(총 접촉 4,765명 중 1,500명 응답 완료)

조사 내용

시리아 내전에 대한 러시아 역할

미국 대선 결과에 러시아 개입·영향 주장

Gallup International Association(GIA)는
조지 갤럽 박사가 1947년 설립한 국제조사기구로, 올해 71주년을 맞이했습니다.
End of Year Poll은 GIA 회원사들이 1977년부터 매년 말 공동 실시하는 조사로,
한국갤럽은 1979년부터 참여해왔습니다.



◎ 시리아 내전에 대한 러시아 역할

2017년 10~12월 세계 조사	시리아 내전 러시아 역할				시리아 내전 러시아 역할		
	긍정적	부정적	의견 유보		긍정적	부정적	의견 유보
53개국 전체 평균	41%	30%	29%				
AFGHANISTAN	56%	29%	15%	KAZAKHSTAN	62%	8%	30%
ALBANIA	80%	13%	7%	KOSOVO	18%	26%	56%
ARMENIA	62%	17%	20%	LATVIA	42%	33%	25%
AUSTRIA	41%	28%	31%	MACEDONIA	41%	30%	29%
AZERBAIJAN	9%	41%	50%	MEXICO	39%	46%	15%
BANGLADESH	39%	23%	38%	MOLDOVA	47%	31%	23%
BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA	34%	47%	19%	NETHERLANDS	28%	35%	37%
BRAZIL	33%	38%	29%	NIGERIA	43%	22%	35%
BULGARIA	37%	19%	44%	PAKISTAN	49%	33%	18%
CROATIA	52%	17%	31%	PERU	32%	27%	40%
COLOMBIA	34%	45%	20%	PHILIPPINES	60%	25%	15%
CZECH REPUBLIC	31%	40%	29%	POLAND	19%	45%	36%
ECUADOR	27%	36%	37%	REPUBLIC OF KOREA	31%	53%	17%
ETHIOPIA	37%	32%	31%	ROMANIA	41%	34%	25%
FRANCE	29%	37%	34%	RUSSIA	73%	11%	16%
GERMANY	27%	47%	26%	SERBIA	62%	14%	24%
GHANA	57%	11%	33%	SLOVENIA	36%	41%	23%
GREECE	51%	30%	19%	SOUTH AFRICA	31%	29%	40%
HONG KONG	39%	38%	22%	SPAIN	34%	36%	30%
INDIA	47%	5%	48%	SWEDEN	42%	29%	29%
INDONESIA	51%	14%	36%	THAILAND	32%	15%	54%
IRAN	63%	11%	26%	TURKEY	44%	46%	10%
IRAQ	56%	34%	9%	UK	24%	44%	31%
IRELAND	25%	48%	28%	UKRAINE	35%	44%	21%
ITALY	37%	34%	29%	USA	19%	42%	39%
IVORY COAST	41%	26%	34%	VIETNAM	67%	12%	21%
JAPAN	6%	35%	59%				

*국가명 알파벳순. '의견유보'='모름/응답거절'. 한국갤럽 www.gallup.co.kr

*SOURCE: Gallup International/WIN's 41st Annual Global End of Year Poll

◎ 시리아 내전에 대한 러시아 역할 - 응답 기준 상위국

긍정 평가 상위국	긍정적	부정적	부정 평가 상위국	긍정적	부정적
ALBANIA	80%	13%	REPUBLIC OF KOREA	31%	53%
RUSSIA	73%	11%	IRELAND	25%	48%
VIETNAM	67%	12%	BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA	34%	47%
IRAN	63%	11%	GERMANY	27%	47%
ARMENIA	62%	17%	TURKEY	44%	46%
SERBIA	62%	14%	MEXICO	39%	46%
KAZAKHSTAN	62%	8%	COLOMBIA	34%	45%
PHILIPPINES	60%	25%	POLAND	19%	45%
GHANA	57%	11%	UKRAINE	35%	44%
IRAQ	56%	34%	UK	24%	44%
AFGHANISTAN	56%	29%	USA	19%	42%
CROATIA	52%	17%	SLOVENIA	36%	41%
GREECE	51%	30%	AZERBAIJAN	9%	41%
INDONESIA	51%	14%	CZECH REPUBLIC	31%	40%

*SOURCE: Gallup International/WIN's 41st Annual Global End of Year Poll

◎ 미국 대선 결과에 러시아 개입·영향 주장

2017년 10~12월 세계 조사	미 대선 러시아 개입설				미 대선 러시아 개입설		
	동의	비동의	의견 유보		동의	비동의	의견 유보
53개국 전체 평균	37%	33%	30%				
AFGHANISTAN	46%	33%	21%	KAZAKHSTAN	19%	57%	24%
ALBANIA	72%	19%	9%	KOSOVO	31%	15%	54%
ARGENTINA	22%	27%	51%	LATVIA	35%	44%	22%
ARMENIA	32%	40%	27%	MACEDONIA	34%	36%	31%
AUSTRIA	47%	21%	31%	MEXICO	45%	46%	8%
BANGLADESH	38%	32%	30%	MOLDOVA	28%	52%	20%
BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA	41%	44%	15%	NETHERLANDS	50%	11%	38%
BRAZIL	41%	36%	22%	NIGERIA	40%	34%	26%
BULGARIA	16%	37%	47%	PAKISTAN	24%	43%	33%
CROATIA	34%	30%	36%	PERU	18%	35%	47%
COLOMBIA	32%	57%	12%	PHILIPPINES	32%	47%	22%
CZECH REPUBLIC	26%	45%	30%	POLAND	21%	36%	43%
ECUADOR	19%	35%	46%	REPUBLIC OF KOREA	53%	29%	19%
ETHIOPIA	44%	24%	32%	ROMANIA	34%	48%	17%
FRANCE	47%	19%	34%	RUSSIA	15%	63%	22%
GERMANY	51%	19%	30%	SERBIA	28%	49%	22%
GHANA	51%	15%	34%	SLOVENIA	31%	28%	40%
GREECE	35%	47%	18%	SOUTH AFRICA	41%	20%	39%
HONG KONG	42%	28%	30%	SPAIN	50%	20%	31%
INDIA	22%	24%	54%	SWEDEN	46%	17%	37%
INDONESIA	38%	20%	42%	THAILAND	23%	26%	52%
IRAN	28%	35%	37%	TURKEY	42%	44%	14%
IRAQ	38%	48%	14%	UK	49%	17%	34%
IRELAND	57%	17%	26%	UKRAINE	37%	40%	22%
ITALY	28%	35%	37%	USA	48%	31%	21%
IVORY COAST	25%	43%	32%	VIETNAM	40%	37%	23%
JAPAN	35%	10%	54%				

*국가명 알파벳순. '의견유보'='모름/응답거절'. 한국갤럽 www.gallup.co.kr

*SOURCE: Gallup International/WIN's 41st Annual Global End of Year Poll

◎ 미국 대선 결과에 러시아 개입·영향 주장 - 응답 기준 상위국

동의 응답 상위국	동의	비동의	비동의 응답 상위국	동의	비동의
ALBANIA	72%	19%	RUSSIA	15%	63%
IRELAND	57%	17%	COLOMBIA	32%	57%
REPUBLIC OF KOREA	53%	29%	KAZAKHSTAN	19%	57%
GERMANY	51%	19%	MOLDOVA	28%	52%
GHANA	51%	15%	SERBIA	28%	49%
NETHERLANDS	50%	11%	IRAQ	38%	48%
SPAIN	50%	20%	ROMANIA	34%	48%
UK	49%	17%	GREECE	35%	47%
USA	48%	31%	PHILIPPINES	32%	47%
AUSTRIA	47%	21%	MEXICO	45%	46%
FRANCE	47%	19%	CZECH REPUBLIC	26%	45%
AFGHANISTAN	46%	33%	TURKEY	42%	44%
SWEDEN	46%	17%	BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA	41%	44%
			IVORY COAST	25%	43%
			PAKISTAN	24%	43%

*SOURCE:

Gallup International/WIN's

41st Annual Global End of Year Poll

질문) 계속되고 있는 시리아 내전 사태에 대해 여쭙겠습니다.

귀하는 극단주의 무장세력 ISIS(아이시스: 이라크-시리아 이슬람 국가)와의 싸움에 러시아가 어떠한 영향을 주고 있다고 보십니까? (4점 척도)

2017년 11월 8~28일 한국 조사	사례수 (명)	시리아 내전에 대한 러시아 역할					긍정적 영향 (계)	부정적 영향 (계)
		매우 긍정적	약간 긍정적	약간 부정적	매우 부정적	모름/ 응답거절		
전체	1,500	1%	30%	39%	14%	17%	31%	53%
성별								
남성	743	1%	31%	40%	13%	15%	32%	53%
여성	757	1%	28%	37%	15%	18%	29%	52%
연령별								
19-29세	262	2%	28%	39%	15%	16%	30%	54%
30대	260	1%	32%	39%	12%	16%	33%	51%
40대	306	1%	34%	38%	14%	13%	35%	52%
50대	298	0%	28%	41%	14%	16%	29%	56%
60대 이상	374	1%	27%	37%	14%	21%	28%	51%
성/연령별								
남성 19-29세	138	1%	28%	41%	13%	18%	29%	53%
남성 30대	133	1%	35%	38%	12%	13%	36%	50%
남성 40대	155	1%	36%	39%	13%	11%	37%	52%
남성 50대	150		28%	44%	15%	13%	28%	59%
남성 60대 이상	167	1%	28%	39%	13%	19%	30%	52%
여성 19-29세	124	2%	28%	36%	18%	15%	30%	55%
여성 30대	127	1%	29%	40%	12%	18%	29%	52%
여성 40대	151	1%	32%	37%	15%	16%	33%	51%
여성 50대	148	1%	28%	39%	13%	19%	29%	52%
여성 60대 이상	207	1%	26%	36%	15%	22%	27%	51%
직업별								
농/임/어업	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
자영업	206		26%	40%	15%	19%	26%	56%
블루칼라	454	1%	28%	42%	14%	15%	29%	56%
화이트칼라	360	2%	33%	39%	15%	11%	35%	54%
가정주부	320	1%	34%	35%	11%	20%	35%	46%
학생	82		26%	41%	14%	20%	26%	54%
무직/은퇴/기타	58	2%	32%	20%	14%	33%	34%	33%
지역별								
서울	297	1%	36%	35%	15%	13%	37%	50%
인천/경기	456	0%	34%	38%	12%	16%	34%	49%
강원	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
대전/세종/충청	159	1%	22%	49%	12%	15%	23%	61%
광주/전라	152	1%	22%	23%	13%	41%	23%	36%
대구/경북	153	2%	20%	46%	18%	14%	22%	64%
부산/울산/경남	236	1%	34%	41%	18%	7%	34%	58%

*50사례 미만은 수치를 제시하지 않음. 한국갤럽 www.gallup.co.kr

질문) 지난번 미국 대통령 선거 결과에 러시아가 영향을 미쳤다는 주장에 대해 귀하는 동의하십니까, 동의하지 않으십니까?

2017년 11월 8~28일 한국 조사	사례수 (명)	미국 대선 결과에 러시아 개입·영향 주장		
		동의한다	동의하지 않는다	모름/ 응답거절
전체	1,500	53%	29%	19%
성별				
남성	743	56%	29%	16%
여성	757	50%	29%	22%
연령별				
19-29세	262	48%	31%	20%
30대	260	59%	28%	12%
40대	306	57%	27%	16%
50대	298	53%	27%	19%
60대 이상	374	47%	30%	24%
성/연령별				
남성 19-29세	138	48%	31%	21%
남성 30대	133	61%	29%	9%
남성 40대	155	61%	26%	13%
남성 50대	150	57%	28%	14%
남성 60대 이상	167	51%	30%	19%
여성 19-29세	124	49%	32%	20%
여성 30대	127	57%	28%	15%
여성 40대	151	53%	28%	19%
여성 50대	148	49%	26%	25%
여성 60대 이상	207	44%	29%	27%
직업별				
농/임/어업	21	-	-	-
자영업	206	52%	31%	17%
블루칼라	454	57%	27%	17%
화이트칼라	360	57%	29%	15%
가정주부	320	48%	29%	23%
학생	82	43%	30%	27%
무직/은퇴/기타	58	38%	31%	32%
지역별				
서울	297	72%	17%	11%
인천/경기	456	48%	35%	17%
강원	46	-	-	-
대전/세종/충청	159	52%	27%	20%
광주/전라	152	50%	22%	28%
대구/경북	153	45%	30%	25%
부산/울산/경남	236	46%	37%	17%

*50사례 미만은 수치를 제시하지 않음. 한국갤럽 www.gallup.co.kr

응답자 특성표

주요 분석 단위별 표본오차(95% 신뢰수준 기준)와 지역/성/연령/직업/생활수준 분포입니다. 2017년 11월 행정안전부 주민등록인구 기준 7개 권역/성/연령별 셀 가중 처리 결과

응답자 특성표 2017년 11월 8~28일 면접조사		조사완료		목표할당		가중값 배율 (B/A)	표본오차 95 % 신뢰수준
		사례수 (명)(A)	비율	사례수 (명)(B)	비율		
전체		1,500	100%	1,500	100%	1.00	±2.5%P
성별	남성	750	50%	743	50%	0.99	±3.6%P
	여성	750	50%	757	50%	1.01	±3.6%P
연령별	19-29세	300	20%	262	17%	0.87	±5.7%P
	30대	300	20%	260	17%	0.87	±5.7%P
	40대	300	20%	306	20%	1.02	±5.7%P
	50대	300	20%	298	20%	0.99	±5.7%P
	60대 이상	300	20%	374	25%	1.25	±5.7%P
지역별	서울	301	20%	297	20%	0.99	±5.6%P
	인천/경기	449	30%	456	30%	1.02	±4.6%P
	강원	50	3%	46	3%	0.92	±13.9%P
	대전/세종/충청	151	10%	159	11%	1.05	±8.0%P
	광주/전라	159	11%	152	10%	0.96	±7.8%P
	대구/경북	151	10%	153	10%	1.01	±8.0%P
	부산/울산/경남	239	16%	236	16%	0.99	±6.3%P
지역 크기별	대도시	670	45%	667	44%	X	±3.8%P
	중소도시	673	45%	677	45%		±3.8%P
	읍/면	157	10%	155	10%		±7.8%P
직업별	농/임/어업	18	1%	21	1%		±23.1%P
	자영업	192	13%	206	14%		±7.1%P
	블루칼라	460	31%	454	30%		±4.6%P
	화이트칼라	384	26%	360	24%		±5.0%P
	가정주부	298	20%	320	21%		±5.7%P
	학생	94	6%	82	5%		±10.1%P
	무직/은퇴/기타	54	4%	58	4%		±13.3%P
생활 수준별	상/중상	84	6%	83	6%		±10.7%P
	중	809	54%	792	53%		±3.4%P
	중하	533	36%	543	36%		±4.2%P
	하	74	5%	83	6%		±11.4%P

*표본오차는 조사완료 사례수 기준. 한국갤럽 www.gallup.co.kr

*목표할당 사례수는 2017년 11월 행안부 주민등록인구 기준 지역/성/연령 셀 가중 결과

STRICTLY EMBARGOED UNTIL 00:01 (GMT) 23rd of FEBRUARY 2018

Gallup International's 41 Annual Global End of Year Survey:

Russian Interference

The World's first (launched in 1977) and leading Global Public Opinion Barometer, covering this year in a representative way about 2/3 of the global population, done in partnership with WIN, shows:

Four out of ten respondents globally evaluate the Russian military role in the conflict in Syria as 'positive'. Slightly fewer (less than 1/3 of all interviewed) view their role as 'negative'.

Another largely discussed topic - the speculations about potential Russian interference in last USA Presidential elections, split the world's public opinion into three: 37% around the globe believe it is possible that Russia influenced the elections outcome, 33% share the opposite opinion and the rest 30% do not have particular view on that topic.

The question about Russian role in Syrian conflict splits the Old continent - predominantly negative attitudes among the West EU countries and right the opposite position of East EU members and those countries that are not part of the European Union.

Discontented with Russian actions are the USA and Latin America, while Middle East, East and West Asia, India and Russia itself share an opinion that Russian actions in Syria have a positive effect.

The highest share of believers that Russia played certain role in US elections is registered around Western European countries and USA. The opponents of such theory are respondents in Latin America, Asia, Eastern Europe and Middle East.

Johnny Heald, Vice President Gallup International Association (GIA):

Russia has played a critical role in the Syrian conflict and this has divided public opinion. A plurality would support their role in helping to defeat ISIS in northern Syria but clearly others either do not like their support for Bashar al Assad or more probably do not support any foreign international airstrikes. Meanwhile the media circus on Russian involvement in the 2016 US Presidential election carries on and any involvement divides global opinion. A plurality (37%) believe they could have influenced the outcome of the election but 33% disagree and 30% simply don't know. I suspect this story will continue to run and run.

Andrey Milekhin, Vice President Gallup International Association (GIA):

«In the past decade we witnessed several different scenarios for problem resolving in world's hotspots – Afghanistan, Libya, Iraq. In majority cases solving of one issue served as a trigger for burst of multiple new conflicts.

Syrian problem is an example of complicated two-coalitions attempt to stop the civil war, and this is an effect of multipolar world continuous growth. Indicative in the survey are the attitudes of Syria neighboring countries which distinctively evaluate the Russian role in the conflict as positive.

The scandal with the alleged Russian interference in the US Presidential elections managed to catch the attention of majority of people around the globe. In cases when the respondents do not have some personal experience or deeper interest in the matter, their opinion is seriously affected by the mass media propaganda.

Analysis of results country by country provide quite interesting illustration of where the dominance of English-speaking media is definitive and where some plurality of media content and alternative point of view is available across media».

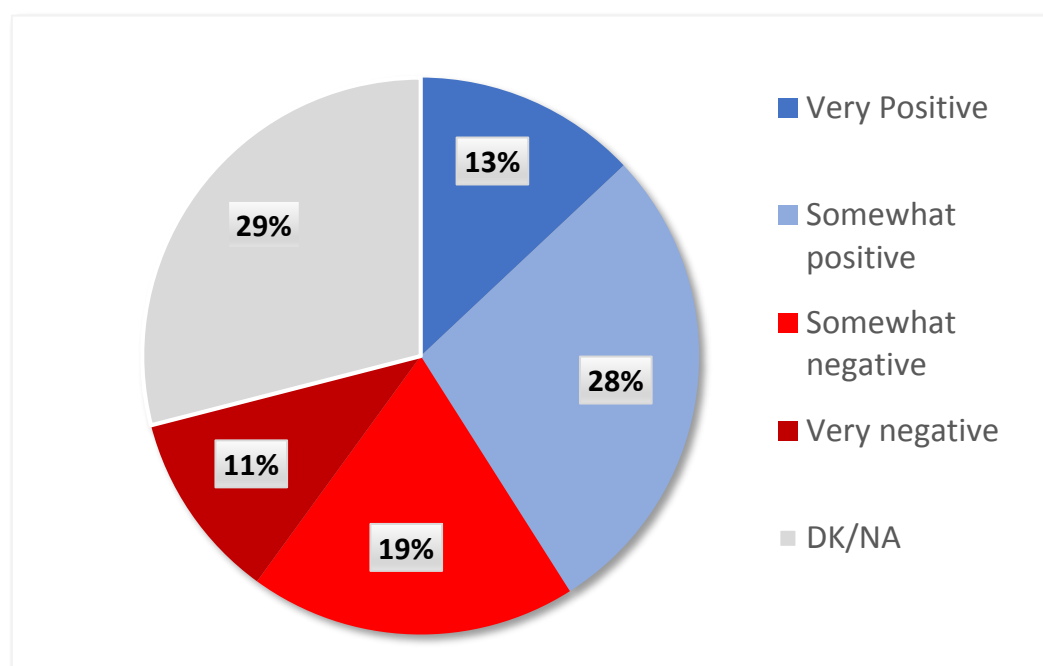
ROLE OF RUSSIA IN SYRIAN CONFLICT

Thinking about the ongoing conflict in Syria, do you think Russia is having a very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative influence in the fight against ISIS?

POSITIVE: 41%

NEGATIVE: 30%

DK/NO RESPONSE: 29%



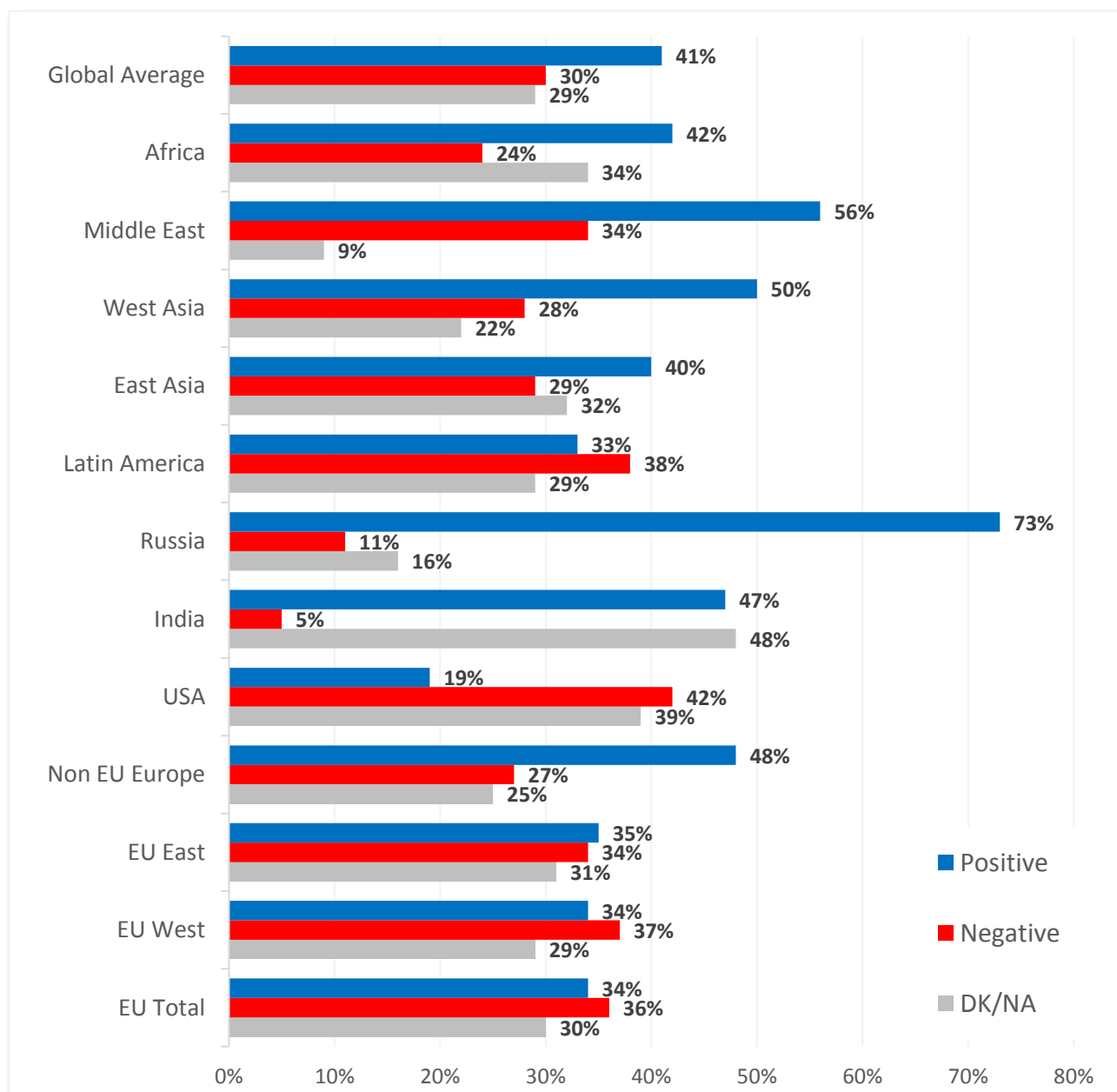
TOP 10 "POSITIVE"		TOP 10 "NEGATIVE"	
Country	% "Positive"	Country	% "Negative"
ALBANIA	80%	REPUBLIC OF KOREA	53%
RUSSIA	73%	IRELAND	48%
VIETNAM	67%	B&H, GERMANY	47%
IRAN	63%	MEXICO, TURKEY	46%
ARMENIA, KAZAKHSTAN, SERBIA	62%	COLOMBIA, POLAND	45%
PHILIPPINES	60%	UK, UKRAINE	44%
GHANA	57%	USA	42%
AFGHANISTAN, IRAQ	56%	AZERBAIJAN, SLOVENIA	41%
CROATIA	52%	CZECH REPUBLIC	40%
GREECE, INDONESIA	51%	BRAZIL, HONG KONG	38%

*Rounding of Decimals: There may be a slight difference of 1 in some instances. Exact figures are available elsewhere. There is also a slight possibility that the figures vary up to maximum of 1 in different versions of press releases.

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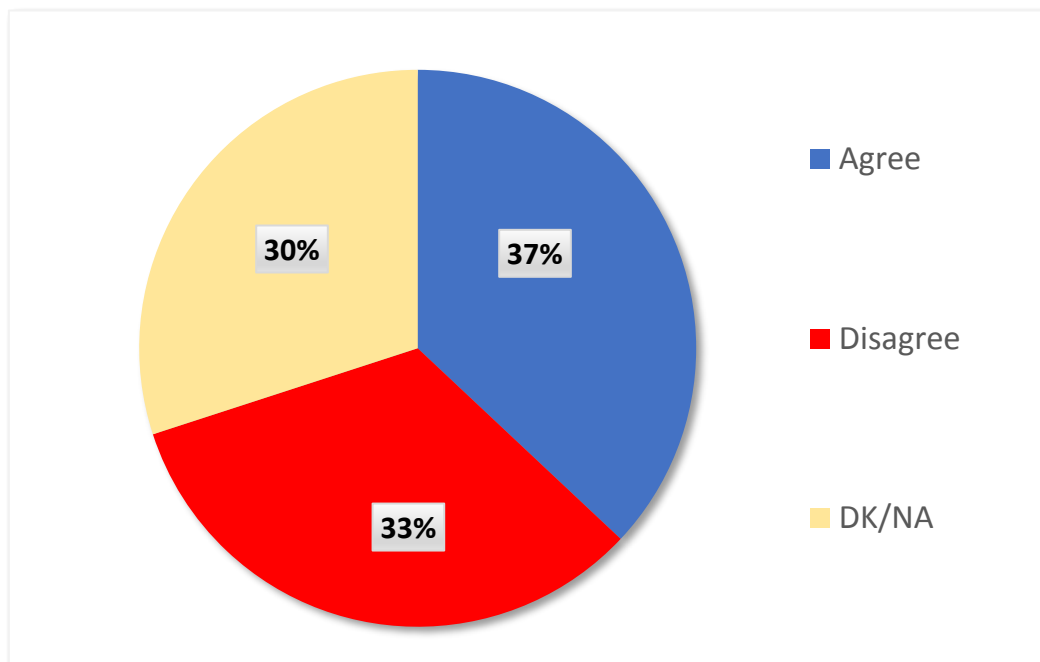
Country	Positive	Negative	DK/NA	Country	Positive	Negative	DK/NA
AFGHANISTAN	56%	29%	15%	KAZAKHSTAN	62%	8%	30%
ALBANIA	80%	13%	7%	KOSOVO	18%	26%	56%
ARMENIA	62%	17%	20%	LATVIA	42%	33%	25%
AUSTRIA	41%	28%	31%	MACEDONIA	41%	30%	29%
AZERBAIJAN	9%	41%	50%	MEXICO	39%	46%	15%
BANGLADESH	39%	23%	38%	MOLDOVA	47%	31%	23%
BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA	34%	47%	19%	NETHERLANDS	28%	35%	37%
BRAZIL	33%	38%	29%	NIGERIA	43%	22%	35%
BULGARIA	37%	19%	44%	PAKISTAN	49%	33%	18%
CROATIA	52%	17%	31%	PERU	32%	27%	40%
COLOMBIA	34%	45%	20%	PHILIPPINES	60%	25%	15%
CZECH REPUBLIC	31%	40%	29%	POLAND	19%	45%	36%
ECUADOR	27%	36%	37%	REPUBLIC OF KOREA	31%	53%	17%
ETHIOPIA	37%	32%	31%	ROMANIA	41%	34%	25%
FRANCE	29%	37%	34%	RUSSIA	73%	11%	16%
GERMANY	27%	47%	26%	SERBIA	62%	14%	24%
GHANA	57%	11%	33%	SLOVENIA	36%	41%	23%
GREECE	51%	30%	19%	SOUTH AFRICA	31%	29%	40%
HONG KONG	39%	38%	22%	SPAIN	34%	36%	30%
INDIA	47%	5%	48%	SWEDEN	42%	29%	29%
INDONESIA	51%	14%	36%	THAILAND	32%	15%	54%
IRAN	63%	11%	26%	TURKEY	44%	46%	10%
IRAQ	56%	34%	9%	UK	24%	44%	31%
IRELAND	25%	48%	28%	UKRAINE	35%	44%	21%
ITALY	37%	34%	29%	USA	19%	42%	39%
IVORY COAST	41%	26%	34%	VIETNAM	67%	12%	21%
JAPAN	6%	35%	59%				

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RUSSIAN INFLUENCE IN LAST U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS

Do you agree or disagree that Russians influenced the outcome of the last U.S. Presidential elections?

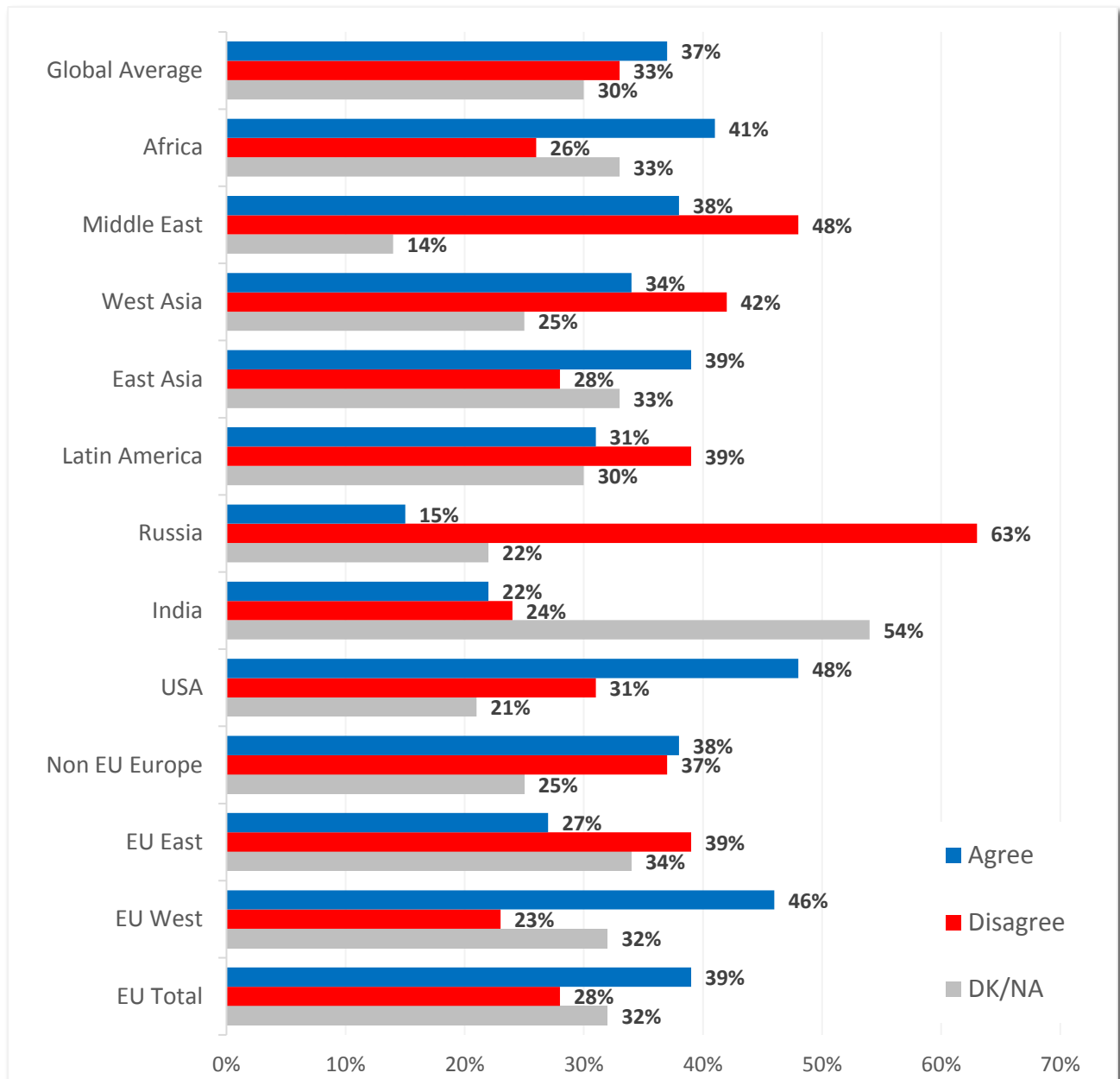


TOP 10 "AGREE"		TOP 10 "DISAGREE"	
Country	% "Agree"	Country	% "Disagree"
ALBANIA	72%	RUSSIA	63%
IRELAND	57%	COLOMBIA, KAZAKHSTAN	57%
REPUBLIC OF KOREA	53%	MOLDOVA	52%
GERMANY, GHANA	51%	SERBIA	49%
NETHERLANDS, SPAIN	50%	IRAQ, ROMANIA	48%
UK	49%	GREECE, PHILIPPINES	47%
USA	48%	MEXICO	46%
AUSTRIA, FRANCE	47%	CZECH REPUBLIC	45%
SWEDEN, AFGHANISTAN	46%	LATVIA, TURKEY, B&H	44%
MEXICO	45%	IVORY COAST, PAKISTAN	43%

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Country	Agree	Disagree	DK/NA	Country	Agree	Disagree	DK/NA
AFGHANISTAN	46%	33%	21%	KAZAKHSTAN	19%	57%	24%
ALBANIA	72%	19%	9%	KOSOVO	31%	15%	54%
ARGENTINA	22%	27%	51%	LATVIA	35%	44%	22%
ARMENIA	32%	40%	27%	MACEDONIA	34%	36%	31%
AUSTRIA	47%	21%	31%	MEXICO	45%	46%	8%
BANGLADESH	38%	32%	30%	MOLDOVA	28%	52%	20%
BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA	41%	44%	15%	NETHERLANDS	50%	11%	38%
BRAZIL	41%	36%	22%	NIGERIA	40%	34%	26%
BULGARIA	16%	37%	47%	PAKISTAN	24%	43%	33%
CROATIA	34%	30%	36%	PERU	18%	35%	47%
COLOMBIA	32%	57%	12%	PHILIPPINES	32%	47%	22%
CZECH REPUBLIC	26%	45%	30%	POLAND	21%	36%	43%
ECUADOR	19%	35%	46%	REPUBLIC OF KOREA	53%	29%	19%
ETHIOPIA	44%	24%	32%	ROMANIA	34%	48%	17%
FRANCE	47%	19%	34%	RUSSIA	15%	63%	22%
GERMANY	51%	19%	30%	SERBIA	28%	49%	22%
GHANA	51%	15%	34%	SLOVENIA	31%	28%	40%
GREECE	35%	47%	18%	SOUTH AFRICA	41%	20%	39%
HONG KONG	42%	28%	30%	SPAIN	50%	20%	31%
INDIA	22%	24%	54%	SWEDEN	46%	17%	37%
INDONESIA	38%	20%	42%	THAILAND	23%	26%	52%
IRAN	28%	35%	37%	TURKEY	42%	44%	14%
IRAQ	38%	48%	14%	UK	49%	17%	34%
IRELAND	57%	17%	26%	UKRAINE	37%	40%	22%
ITALY	28%	35%	37%	USA	48%	31%	21%
IVORY COAST	25%	43%	32%	VIETNAM	40%	37%	23%
JAPAN	35%	10%	54%				

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Methodology:

The Gallup International End of Year Survey (EoY) is an annual tradition initiated by and designed under the chairmanship of Dr. George Gallup in 1977. It is conducted every year since then. This year it was carried out by the Gallup International Association in partnership with WIN in 56 countries* around the world.

Regions coverage:

- EU Total - combines EU West and EU East
- EU West – Austria, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, Spain, Sweden, UK
- EU East – Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Latvia, Poland, Romania, Slovenia, Croatia
- Non-EU Europe – Albania, Armenia, Bosnia & Herzegovina, Kosovo, Macedonia, Moldova, Serbia, Ukraine
- Latin America – Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Peru
- East Asia – Bangladesh, Fiji, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Republic of Korea, Thailand, Vietnam
- West Asia – Afghanistan, Azerbaijan, Iran, Kazakhstan, Pakistan, Turkey
- Middle East - Iraq
- Africa – Ethiopia, Ghana, Nigeria, South Africa
- USA, India and Russia are not included in any other regional category

Sample Size and Mode of Field Work:

A total of 54,569 persons were interviewed globally. In each country a representative sample of around 1000 men and women was interviewed either face to face (23 countries; n=24235), via telephone (13 countries; n=12456) or online (19 countries; n=17878). The field work was conducted during October 2017 - December 2017. The margin of error for the survey is between +3-5% at 95% confidence level.

About Gallup International

Gallup International Association (GIA) is the leading association in market research and polling and this year celebrates its 71th anniversary.

For 70 years Gallup International Members have demonstrated their expert ability to conduct multi-country surveys on a comparable basis and deliver the highest quality. Their Members are leading national institutes with a profound local knowledge of research methods and techniques, statistical sources, customs and culture differences of its own country and carefully selected by the Association Board. With only one Member agency per country, Members work together on a daily basis to share knowledge, new research techniques and tools, as well as to provide the most appropriate solutions to international research projects and service our clients to the best of our abilities.

For more information:

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Johnny Heald (in London), +44 7973 600308

For further details see website: www.gallup-international.com

*Note: Considering socio-political or cultural factors several countries skipped some EoY Survey questions/options.